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### Silicone

Common Name	Silicone
ASTM D-2000 Classification	FC, FE, GE
Chemical Definition	Polysiloxane
General Characteristics	
Durometer Range (Shore A)	30 - 90
Tensile Range (P.S.I.)	200 - 1500
Elongation (Max. %)	700
Compression Set	Good
Resilience - Rebound	Good
Abrasion Resistance	Fair to Poor
Tear Resistance	Poor
Solvent Resistance	Poor
Oil Resistance	Fair to Poor
Low Temperature Usage (F°)	-60° to -150°
High Temperature Usage (F°)	to 450°
Aging Weather - Sunlight	Excellent
Adhesion to Metal	Good

### **Description:**

Silicone Rubber has a great many variations and can be compounded to meet any number of applications. Silicone can be compounded to have tensile in the area of 1500 PSI and tear up to 200 lbs.; low compression set and good resilience; moderate solvent resistance; excellent heat resistance; good release characteristics; extreme low temperature properties; and can be highly resistant to oxidation and ozone attack.

Silicone is generally attacked by most concentrated solvents, oils, concentrated acids and dilute sodium hydroxide.

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## Fluorosilicone

Common Name	Fluorosilicone
ASTM D-2000 Classification	FK
General Characteristics	
Durometer Range (Shore A)	50 - 80
Tensile Range (P.S.I.)	500 - 800
Elongation (Max. %)	300
Compression Set	Fair to Good
Resilience - Rebound	Excellent
Abrasion Resistance	Poor
Tear Resistance	Poor
Solvent Resistance	Fair
Oil Resistance	Good
Low Temperature Usage (F°)	-80°
High Temperature Usage (F°)	to 300°
Aging Weather - Sunlight	Excellent
Adhesion to Metal	Poor

## **Description**

Fluorosilicone is considerable more expensive than silicone, however it is developed for special applications where general resistance to oxidizing chemicals, aromatic and chlorinated solvent bases is required.

Fluorosilicone is not recommended and is generally attacked when exposed to brake fluids, hydrazine and ketones. Fluorosilicone should not be confused with silicone in regard to high heat resistance.

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## **EPDM**

Common Name EPDM

ASTM D-2000 Classification CA

Chemical Definition Ethylene Propylene Diene Monomer

Durometer Range (Shore A) 30 - 90

Tensile Range (P.S.I.) 500 - 2500

Elongation (Max. %) 600

Compression Set Good

Resilience - Rebound Good

Abrasion Resistance Good

Tear Resistance Fair

Solvent Resistance Poor

Oil Resistance Poor

Low Temperature Usage (F°) -20° to -60°

High Temperature Usage (F°) to 350°

Aging Weather - Sunlight Excellent

Adhesion to Metal Fair to Good

### Comment

EPDM (Ethylene Propylene Diene Monomer) is a polymer with outstanding properties. It was exceptionally good weather aging and ozone resistance; excellent water and chemical resistance; excellent resistance to gas permeability, and excellent resistance to aging due to exposure to steam, and heat resistance excellent up to 350°F. Ethylene Propylene is a polymer where oil and solvent resistance is poor. However, it is fairly

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good in ketones and alcohols. It is not recommended for food applications or exposure to aromatic hydrocarbons.

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### Fluorocarbon

Common Name Fluorocarbon

ASTM D-2000 Classification HK

Chemical Definition Vinyllidienefluoridehexafluropropylene

**General Characteristics** 

Durometer Range (Shore A) 50-95
Tensile Range (P.S.I.) 500 – 2,000
Elongation (Min-Max. %) 400-500

Compression Set Good to Excellent

Resilience - Rebound Poor to Fair
Abrasion Resistance Fair to Good
Tear Resistance Fair to Good
Solvent Resistance Excellent
Oil Resistance Excellent
Low Temperature Usage (F°) -30° to 0°
High Temperature Usage (F°) 450°-500°

Adhesion to Metal Good to Excellent

### **Description:**

Fluorocarbon Elastomers were first introduced in the mid 1950s. Since then they have grown to major importance in the rubber seal industry. Due to its wide spectrum chemical compatibility and temperature range and its low compression set, fluorocarbon rubber is the most significant single elastomer delopment in the recent history.

Fluorocarbon O-Rings should be considered for use in aircraft, automobile and other mechanical devices requiring maximum resistance to elevated temperature and too many functional fluids.

#### RECOMMENDED FOR NOT RECOMMENDED FOR

Petroleum oils, Di-ester base lubricants (MIL-L-7808, MIL-L-6085) Ketones (MEK, Acetone)

Silicate ester base lubricants (MLO 8200, MLO 8515, OS-45)

Amines (UDMH),

anhydrous

Halogeneted hydrocarbons, acids

Ammonia, skydrol fluids

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## **Polyurethane**

Common Name	Polyurethane
ASTM D-2000 Classification	BG
General Characteristics	
Durometer Range (Shore A)	35 - 100
Tensile Range (P.S.I.)	500 - 6000
Elongation (Max. %)	750
Compression Set	Poor
Resilience - Rebound	Good
Abrasion Resistance	Excellent
Tear Resistance	Excellent
Solvent Resistance	Poor
Oil Resistance	Good
Low Temperature Usage (F°)	-10° to -30°
High Temperature Usage (F°)	to 175°
Aging Weather - Sunlight	Excellent
Adhesion to Metal	Fair to Good

### **Description**

Polyurethane comes with two types. The castable types have excellent abrasion resistance; good compression set at high hardness levels; low friction surface; tensile strengths up to 6000 psi; good ozone resistance; good oil and solvent resistance; and poor heat and hot water resistance.

The millable types of polyurethane are more popular and widely use in today applications. Through the use of reinforcing pigments and other chemicals, desirable characteristics can be obtained to fit a variety of applications; wear resistance is excellent and greatly superior to most other polymers. Good oil resistance. However, it is not recommended for use in water or heat above 175°F. Polyurethane is not normally attached by moderate chemicals and hydrocarbon. It is generally attacked by concentrated acids, ketones, esters, chlorinated and nitro hydrocarbons.